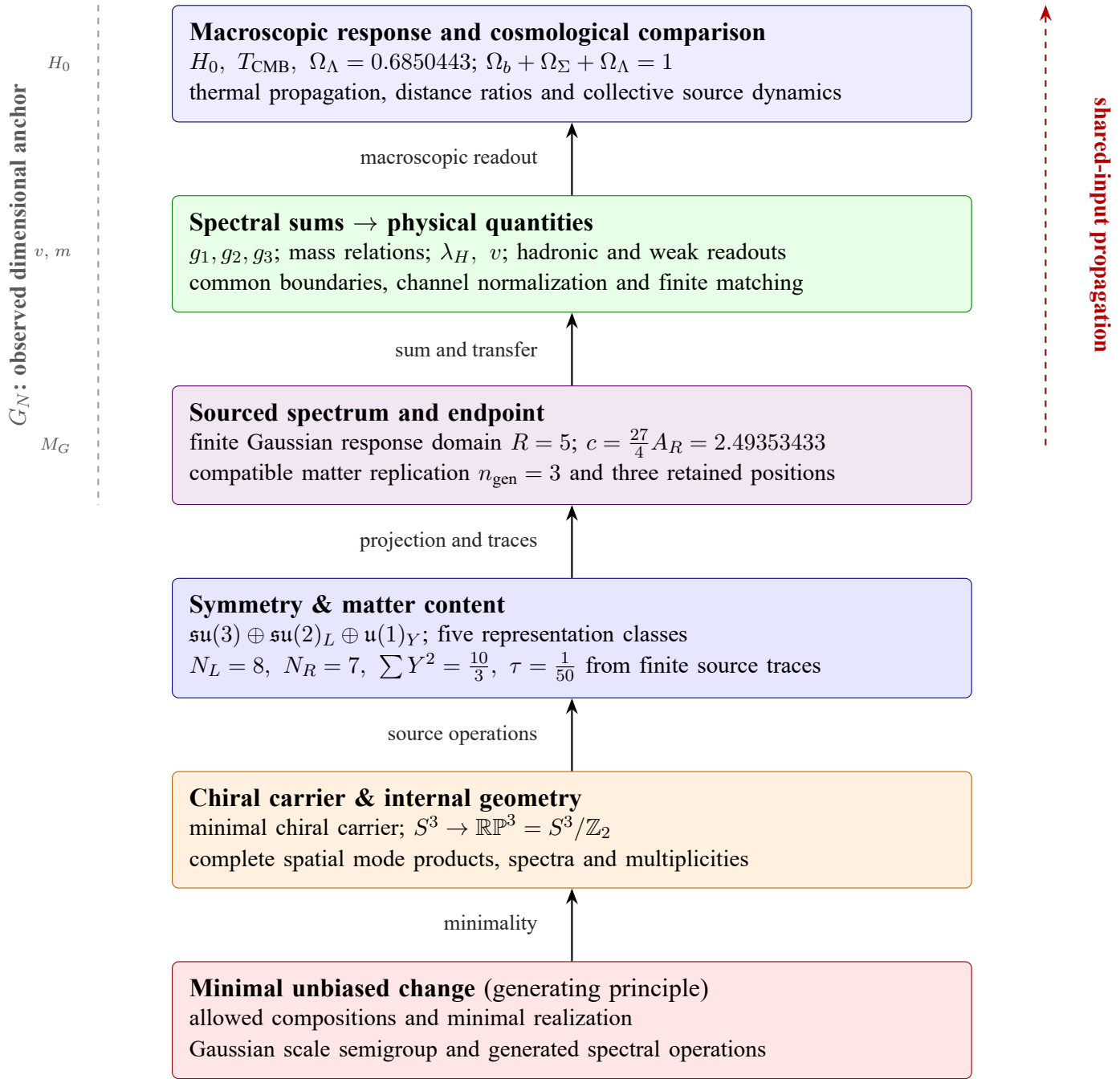




$$M_P = (8\pi G_N)^{-1/2}, \quad M_G = M_P \sqrt{\pi}/c.$$

Internal construction: Guo (2026d). Quantitative realization and comparisons: Guo (2026g).